

## U.G. 4th Semester Examination - 2020

## PHYSICS

[HONOURS]

Course Code : PHYS(H)CC-P-08

[PRACTICAL]

Full Marks : 20

Time : 4 Hours

Answer any **four** questions from the following:  $5 \times 4 = 20$ 

1. Write an algorithm to solve the second order differential equation

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 2\frac{dy}{dx} + y = 0$$

for  $y(0) = 0$  and  $y'(0) = 2$  using Euler's method.

2. Write an algorithm to solve the first order differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} + e^{-x} = x^2$$

for  $y(0) = 0$  using Runge-Kutta 4th order method.

3. Write an algorithm to evaluate the integral

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} \int e^{-\frac{(2-x)^2}{2\sigma^2}} (x+3)$$

using trapezoidal rule.

4. Write an algorithm to find Fourier coefficients of a square wave represented by the function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -1 & -\pi < x < 0 \\ 1 & 0 < x < \pi \end{cases}$$

5. Write an algorithm to calculate the coefficients of linear least squares fit line for a set of data points.
6. Sine series is computed from the recurrence relation

$$\frac{(N+1)^{\text{th}} \text{ Term}}{(N)^{\text{th}} \text{ Term}} = \frac{x^2}{2n(2n+1)}$$

Write an algorithm to evaluate  $\sin(6)$ 

7. Write an algorithm to compute orthogonality of Legendre polynomial  $P_l(x)$  which satisfies the orthonormality relation

$$\int_{-1}^1 P_m(x)P_n(x)dx = \frac{2}{2n+1} \delta_{mn}$$

using Simpson's rule.

8. Write an algorithm to numerically evaluate the integral

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{dx}{1+x^2}$$

using trapezoidal rule.

9. Write an algorithm to numerically evaluate the integral

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{dx}{1+x^2}$$

using Simpson's rule.

10. Write an algorithm to calculate  $n^{\text{th}}$  roots of unity for  $n = 2; 3$  and  $4$ .

11. Write an algorithm to compute the two square roots of  $-5+12i$ .

12. Write an algorithm to compute FFT of the function

$$\exp\left(-\frac{x^2}{4}\right).$$

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